

**Robert De Niro, Sr. (1922-1993)**

Born in Syracuse, New York

**Education**

1939-1940 Black Mountain College

1939, 1941-1942 Studies with Hans Hofmann

**Solo Exhibitions**

- 1946 Peggy Guggenheim's Art of this Century Gallery, New York, NY
- 1950 *Robert De Niro*, Charles Egan Gallery, New York, NY (also 1952, 1953, 1954, 1955)
- 1955 *Robert De Niro*, Poindexter Gallery, New York, NY (also 1956)
- 1958 *Recent Drawings*, Zabriskie Gallery, New York, NY (also 1960)
- 1962 *Drawings and Paintings*, Zabriskie Gallery, New York, NY
- 1963 *Five American Paintings*, Knoedler Gallery, New York, NY
- 1965 *Sculpture and Drawings*, Zabriskie Gallery, New York, NY (also 1967)
- 1967 *Robert De Niro*, State University of New York, Buffalo, NY
- 1968 *Bronze Figure Sculpture*, Zabriskie Gallery, New York, NY  
*Robert De Niro, Seventeen Paintings, Ten Sculptures, Ten Drawings*,  
 Reese Palley Gallery, Atlantic City, NJ and San Francisco, CA
- 1969 *Varieties of Figurative Art*, Bard College, Annandale-on-Hudson, NY
- 1970 *Paintings*, Zabriskie Gallery, New York, NY
- 1971 *Robert De Niro*, Brenner Gallery, Provincetown, MA
- 1973 *Robert De Niro*, Zoller Gallery, Pennsylvania State University, University Park, PA
- 1974 *Lithographs*, Kansas City Art Institute, Kansas City, MO

- 1976 *Robert De Niro*, Poindexter Gallery, New York, NY
- 1978 *Paintings and Drawings*, Charles Campbell Gallery, San Francisco, CA  
*Robert De Niro*, David Stuart Gallery, Los Angeles, CA  
*Works on Paper*, Arts Gallery, Baltimore, MD  
*Works on Paper*, William Grappo Gallery, Swain School of Design, New Bedford, MA
- 1979 *Paintings of Bernal Heights*, Charles Campbell Gallery, San Francisco, CA  
*Robert De Niro*, Graham Gallery, New York, NY (also 1980, 1982)
- 1980 *Robert De Niro*, Hobart and William Smith Colleges, Geneva, NY
- 1981 *Drawings by Robert De Niro*, Foster/White Gallery, Seattle, WA  
*Robert De Niro: Recent Paintings and Drawings*, Mint Museum, Charlotte, NC  
*Robert De Niro: Recent Paintings and Drawings*, Asheville Art Museum, Asheville, NC
- 1983 *Robert De Niro*, David Hamilton Gallery, Charleston, NC
- 1984 Art Center at Hargate, St. Paul's School, Concord, NH  
*Robert De Niro*, Graham Modern Gallery, New York, NY
- 1986 *Robert De Niro*, Contemporary Arts Center, Great Falls, MT  
*Robert De Niro*, Crane Kalman Gallery, London, England  
*Robert De Niro: Recent Paintings and Works on Paper*, Graham Modern Gallery, New York, NY
- 1995 *Robert De Niro, Sr.: Paintings*, Salander-O'Reilly Galleries, New York, NY
- 1996 *Robert De Niro, Sr.: Charcoals 1958-1981*, Salander-O'Reilly Galleries, New York, NY
- 1997 *Robert De Niro, Sr.: Paintings*, Salander-O'Reilly Galleries, New York, NY
- 1998 *Paintings and Works on Paper*, Hackett-Freedman Gallery, San Francisco, CA  
*Robert De Niro, Sr.*, Yoshii Gallery, Tokyo, Japan

- 1999      *Robert De Niro, Sr.*, Galerie Piltzer, Paris, France  
*Robert De Niro, Sr.: Works on Paper*, Salander-O'Reilly Galleries, NY
- 2000      *Robert De Niro, Sr.: Landscapes*, Salander-O'Reilly Galleries, New York, NY
- 2000-2001      *Robert De Niro, Sr.*, Waddington & Tribby Fine Art, Boca Raton, FL
- 2002      *Robert De Niro, Sr.*, La Galerie Metta, Madrid, Spain
- 2004      *Robert De Niro, Sr.*, Salander-O'Reilly Galleries, New York, NY
- 2004-2005      *Robert De Niro, Sr.*, Ministero per i Beni e le Attiviti Culturali –  
Soprintendenza Speciale, Galleria Nazionale d'Arte Moderna,  
Rome, Italy
- 2005      *Robert De Niro, Sr.*, La Piscine, Musee d'Art et d'Industrie André  
Diligent, Roubaix, France
- 2006      Hackett-Freedman Gallery, San Francisco, CA
- 2007      *Robert De Niro, Sr.*, Lisbon Village Festival, Lisbon, Portugal
- 2008      *Summer Landscapes*, Ameringer Yohe Fine Art, New York, NY
- 2010      *Après avoir vu Matisse: Robert De Niro, Sr. Peintures, Dessins*, Musée  
Matisse, Nice, France
- 2012      *Robert De Niro, Sr.: Paintings and Drawings, 1960-1993*, DC Moore  
Gallery, New York, NY
- 2014      *Robert De Niro, Sr.*, Julie Nester Gallery, Park City, UT  
  
*Robert De Niro, Sr.: Paintings and Drawings 1948-1989*, DC Moore  
Gallery, New York, NY  
  
*Robert De Niro, Sr.: Selected Works*, Fine Arts Work Center in  
Provincetown, Provincetown, MA
- 2015      *Robert De Niro, Sr. and Irving Feldman: Painter and Poet at UB in the  
Late 1960's*, UB Art Galleries, State University at Buffalo, NY

### **Selected Group Exhibitions**

- 1956      *Second Generation New York*, Whitney Museum of American Art Annual,  
New York, NY; Stable Gallery Annual, New York, NY; The Jewish  
Museum, New York, NY
- 1959      *100 Americans on Paper*, The Institute of Contemporary Art, Boston, MA
- 1960      *Seventieth Annual Exhibition*, Nebraska Art Association, Lincoln, NE

- 1960-1961 *Figure in Contemporary Painting*, American Federation of Arts, New York, NY, traveling exhibition
- 1961 *Artist's Equity Association Exhibition*, Colorado Springs Fine Arts Center Annual, Colorado Springs, CO
- 7th Annual Drawing and Sculpture Show*, Ball State Teachers College, Muncie, IN
- 1962 Merwin & Wakeley Galleries Annual, Illinois Wesleyan University, Bloomington, IL
- The Figure*, Kornblee Gallery, New York, NY
- Recent Figure*, Museum of Modern Art, New York, NY
- 1965 *Portraits from the American Art World*, New School Art Center, New York, NY
- 1969 *Homage to Matisse*, Borgenicht Gallery, New York, NY
- 1971 *A New Consciousness*, The CIBA-GEIGY Collection, Ardsley, NY
- 1975 Reese Palley Gallery, Atlantic City, NJ and San Francisco, CA
- 1976 Becker Galleries, New York, NY
- 1977 *The Art of Pastel*, Graham Gallery, New York, NY
- 1978 *The New Landscape*, Bell Gallery, Brown University, Providence, RI
- Provincetown Art Association and Museum, Provincetown, MA
- 1982 *The 46<sup>th</sup> Annual National Midyear Show*, The Butler Institute of American Art, Youngstown, OH
- 1984 *20th Century American Drawings: The Figure in Context*, Terra Museum of American Art, organized by The International Exhibition Foundation, Washington, DC
- Emotional Impact: New York School Figurative Expressionism*, Art Museum Association of America, San Francisco, CA, traveling exhibition
- Summer Celebrations*, Graham Modern, New York, NY
- Woman: A Changing Picture*, Graham Gallery, New York, NY
- 1985 *The Members of the Gallery*, Albright-Knox Art Gallery, Buffalo, NY
- Small Works, Fine Works*, Graham Modern, New York, NY
- Summer Yellows*, Graham Modern, New York, NY

- 1986 *Form or Formula, Drawing and Drawings*, The Hudson River Museum, Yonkers, NY
- Robert De Niro: Expressionism as Tradition—Modern Classicism Redefined*, Paris Gibson Square Center for Contemporary Arts, Great Falls, MT
- Survival of the Fittest II: Figurative Work on Paper*, Ingber Gallery, New York, NY
- 1992 *Color As Subject*, The Artists' Museum in association with Tibor de Nagy Gallery and Staempfli Gallery, The Police Building, New York, NY
- 1993 *Monumental Nudes*, Salander-O'Reilly Galleries, New York, NY
- 1995 *American Masters of Watercolor: A 100 Year Survey*, Southern Alleghenies Museum of Art, Loretto, PA
- 1998 *Seeing the Essential: Selected Works by Robert De Niro, Sr., Paul Resika, and Leland Bell*, Hackett-Freedman Gallery, San Francisco, CA
- 2000 *Selected Works by Paul Resika, Robert De Niro, Sr., Terry St. John, and Dennis Hare*, Hackett-Freedman Gallery, San Francisco, CA
- 2001 *Reconfiguring the New York School*, Center for Figurative Painting, New York, NY
- 2003 *Bay Area Revisited*, Helena Schick Art Gallery, Skidmore College, Saratoga Springs, NY
- Gallery Selections*, Salander-O'Reilly Galleries, New York, NY
- The Most Difficult Journey: The Poindexter Collections of American Modernist Painting*, a traveling exhibition organized by Exhibits USA and the Yellowstone Art Museum, Billings, MT
- A Moveable Feast: A Still Life Collaboration by Zeuxis*, Westbeth Gallery, New York, NY
- Selected Works*, Hackett-Freedman, San Francisco, CA
- 2003-2004 Kouros Gallery, *Watercolor*, New York, NY
- Schweinfurth Memorial Art Center, Auburn, NY
- 2004 ACA Galleries, *A Black Mountain Assemblage*, New York, NY

- 2009 *From Unuhús to West 8<sup>th</sup> Street*, Reykjavik Art Museum, Reykjavik, Iceland
- 2011 *Black Mountain College and Its Legacy*, Loretta Howard Gallery, New York, NY  
*Series & Sequence*, DC Moore Gallery, New York, NY
- 2011-2012 *The Tides of Provincetown: Pivotal Years in America's Oldest Continuous Artist Colony 1899-2011*, New Britain Museum of American Art, New Britain, CT. Traveled to: Westmoreland Museum of American Art, Greensburg, PA; Wichita Art Museum, Wichita, KS; Cape Cod Museum of Art, Cape Cod, MA
- 2012 *Provincetown Views*, ACME Fine Art, Boston, MA  
*Floralia*, Brick Walk Fine Art, West Hartford, CT
- 2014 *Still Life*, Lori Bookstein Fine Art, New York, NY
- 2015 *Elaine de Kooning Portrayed*, Pollock-Krasner House and Study Center, East Hampton, NY
- 2016 *Still Life*, Gallery North, Setauket, NY  
*Savage Nature: The Importance of Place in American Painting 1910-1960*, Quidley and Company, Nantucket, MA  
*Boundless Nature: Real and Imagined*, DC Moore Gallery, New York, NY  
*The Women Who Made Modern Art Modern*, curated by Michael Klein, X Contemporary, Nobu Hotel, Miami Beach, FL  
*Matisse and American Art*, Montclair Art Museum, NJ
- 2017 *Sitting Still*, BravinLee Programs, New York, NY  
*Two Points Atlantic – St. Ives & Provincetown*, Crane Kalman Gallery, London, UK  
*Matisse and American Art*, Montclair Art Museum, New Jersey, NY

### **Selected Public Collections**

Ackland Art Museum, The University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill, NC  
Albright-Knox Art Gallery, Buffalo, NY  
Arkansas Arts Center, Little Rock, AR

Baltimore Museum of Art, Baltimore, MD

Blanton Museum of Art, The University of Texas at Austin, TX

Brooklyn Museum, Brooklyn, NY

The Butler Institute of American Art, Youngstown, OH

The Catholic Center at New York University, New York, NY

Chase Manhattan Bank, New York, NY

Corcoran Gallery of Art, Washington, DC

Crocker Art Museum, Sacramento, CA

Denver Art Museum, Denver, CO

Everson Museum of Art, Syracuse, NY

The Heckscher Museum of Art

Hirshhorn Museum and Sculpture Garden, Smithsonian Institution, Washington, DC

Hobart and William Smith Colleges, Geneva, NY

Kresge Art Museum, Michigan State University, East Lansing, MI

Metropolitan Museum of Art, New York, NY

The Mint Museum, Charlotte, NC

Montana Historical Society and Museum, Helena, MT

The National Academy Museum, New York, NY

Neuberger Museum of Art, Purchase College, State University of New York, Purchase, NY

Oakland Museum of California, Oakland, CA

Parrish Art Museum, Southampton, NY

Provincetown Art Association and Museum, Provincetown, MA

Rhode Island School of Design Museum, Providence, RI

Smithsonian American Art Museum, Washington, DC

St. Lawrence University, Canton, NY

Arizona State University Art Museum, Tempe, AZ

The Wadsworth Athenaeum, Hartford, CT

Weatherspoon Art Museum, Greensboro, NY

Whitney Museum of American Art, New York, NY

The William Benton Museum of Art, University of Connecticut, Storrs, CT

University Museums, University of Delaware, Newark, DE

Yale University Art Gallery, New Haven, CT

Yellowstone Art Museum, Billings, MT

## **Bibliography**

### **By Robert De Niro, Sr.**

- 1975 "Corot, Verlaine and Greta Garbo or the Melancholy Syndrome," *Tracks, a Journal of Artistic Writings* vol. I, no. 3 (fall), pp. 48-49.
- 1976 *A Fashionable Watering Place: Poems and Drawings by Robert De Niro*, San Francisco.
- 1977 "Artists on Degas," *Art/World* vol. 1, no. 7, March, p. 11.
- 1980 "Boucher Reassessed," *Art/World* vol. V, no. 3, November, pp. 1, 4.
- 1981 "The Quiet Heart of Bonnard's Art: Nonflamboyant Joy, Dedication," *Art/World* vol. VI, no. 3, November, pp. 1, 8.
- 1982 "Munch's Morbidity," *Art/World* vol. VII, no. 3, December, pp. 1, 10.
- 1983 "De Niro on Manet," *Art/World* vol. VIII, no. 2, November, pp. 1, 8.
- 1984 *The Art Criticism of Robert de Niro*. New York: Arts Review in association with Graham Modern.
- "Robert De Niro on Soutine," *Art/World* vol. VIII, no. 4, January, pp. 1, 5, 7.
- 1984-85 "Two Artists View Van Gogh," *Art/World* vol. IX, no. 3, pp. 1, 9.
- 1985 "Rousseau's Romanticism," *Art/World* vol. IX, no. 8, p. 8.
- 1991 "Brooklyn Heights," *California State Poetry Quarterly* 17, no. 2 & 3, p. 19.
- "Spain is Behind the Mountain," *California State Poetry Quarterly* 18, no. 1 & 2, p. 45.

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- 1969      *Robert De Niro: Seventeen Paintings, Ten Sculptures, Ten Drawings*. San Francisco, CA: Reese Palley Gallery.
- 1975      *Painterly Representation*. New York, NY: Ingber Gallery.
- 1981      *Robert De Niro, Recent Paintings and Drawings*. Charlotte, NC: The Mint Museum of Art (traveled to Asheville Art Museum, Asheville, NC).
- Robert De Niro: Drawings*. Seattle, WA: Foster/White Gallery.
- 1984      *Modern Masters of Classical Realism*. Oshkosh, WI: Allen Priebe Gallery, University of Wisconsin.
- Robert De Niro*. Concord, NH: Art Center at Hargate, St. Paul's School.
- 1984-1986      *Emotional Impact: New York School Figurative Expressionism*. Organized by the Art Museum Association of America.
- 1986      *Paintings and Works on Paper: Robert De Niro*. London, England: Crane Kalman Gallery.
- Robert De Niro: Recent Paintings and Works on Paper*. New York, NY: Graham Modern.
- 1987      *Robert De Niro: Expression as Tradition – Modern Classicism Redefined*. Great Falls, MT: Paris Gibson Square Museum of Art.
- 1988      *Vision and Tradition*. Morristown, NJ: The Morris Museum (with the Colby College Museum, Waterville, ME).
- 1990      *The Hans Hofmann School and its Students in Provincetown*. Provincetown, MA: Provincetown Art Center.
- 1995      *Robert De Niro Sr.: Paintings*. New York, NY: Salander-O'Reilly Galleries, 1995.
- 1996      *Robert De Niro, Sr.: Drawings*. New York, NY: Salander O'Reilly Galleries.
- Robert De Niro Sr.: Charcoals, 1958-1981*. New York, NY: Salander-O'Reilly Galleries.
- 1997      *Robert De Niro, Sr.: Paintings*. New York, NY: Salander-O'Reilly Galleries.
- 1998      *Robert De Niro, Sr.: Selected Works*. San Francisco, CA: Hackett-Freedman Gallery.
- 2000      *Robert De Niro Sr.* San Francisco, CA: Hackett-Freedman Gallery.

*Robert De Niro, Sr.: Landscapes.* New York, NY: Salander O'Reilly Galleries.

- 2007 *Robert De Niro Sr.* Venice, Italy: San Marco Casa D'Aste.
- 2012 *Robert De Niro Sr.* New York, NY: DC Moore Gallery
- 2014 *Robert De Niro, Sr. Paintings & Drawings 1948-1989.* New York, NY: Dc Moore Gallery Gallery
- Yellowstone Museums: Fifty Years,* Billings, MT: Yellowstone Art Museum
- 2015 *Robert De Niro, Sr. and Irving Feldman: Painter and Poet at UB in the Late 1960's.* Buffalo, NY: University at Buffalo The State University of New York

## Reviews

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- 1951 Hess, Thomas B. "Robert De Niro," *Art News* 49, February, p. 49.
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- 1955 O'Hara, Frank. "Robert De Niro," *Art News* 54, March, p. 53.
- Sawin, Martica. "Fortnight in Review: Robert De Niro," *Art Digest* 29, March, p. 23.
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- 1956 Finkelstein, Louis. "New Look: Abstract-Impressionism," *Art News* 55, March, pp. 36-39, 66-68.
- Hess, Thomas B. "U.S. Painting: Some Recent Directions," *Art News Annual* 25, p. 91
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- 1958 Munro, Eleanor C. "De Niro Works on a Series of Pictures," *Art News* 57, May, pp. 38-41.
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- Campbell, Lawrence. "Robert De Niro," *Art News* 59, October, p. 12.
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